

## AP Psychology

### Unit 9: Developmental Psychology

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1. Discuss how habituation is used to understand a newborn's competencies.
2. List the characteristics associated with ASD.
3. How do the terms *attachment*, *self-concept*, *self-image*, and *self-esteem* differ from one another?
4. Give two examples of how child-raising practices reflect cultural values.
5. How is gender identity different from sexual orientation?

### Key Terms And Concepts

developmental psychology  
zygote  
embryo  
fetus  
teratogens  
fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS)  
habituation  
maturation  
cognition  
schema  
assimilation  
accommodation  
sensorimotor stage  
object permanence  
preoperational stage  
conservation  
egocentrism  
theory of mind  
autism spectrum disorder (ASD)  
concrete operational stage  
formal operational stage  
stranger anxiety  
attachment  
critical period  
imprinting  
temperament  
basic trust  
self-concept  
gender  
aggression  
gender role  
role  
gender identity  
social learning theory  
gender typing  
transgender  
adolescence  
identity  
social identity  
intimacy  
emerging adulthood  
X chromosome  
Y chromosome  
testosterone  
puberty  
primary sex characteristics  
secondary sex characteristics  
menarche  
sexual orientation  
menopause  
cross-sectional study  
longitudinal study  
social clock