**APAH MIDTERM VOCAB**

**1. PREHISTORY**

Anthropomorphic

Bas Relief

Contour Lines

Hunter-Gatherer

Incise

Lintel

Megalith

Monolithic

Negative prints

Neolithic

Paleolithic

Post

Profile

Ritual

Shaman

Song

Stele

Stylized

Subtractive

Trilithon

Twisted Perspective

**2-3. ANCIENT NEAR EAST AND EGYPT**

Amen-Re

Apadana

Aton

Ben-Ben

Bent Axis

Capital

Cella

Clerestory

Colonnades

Column

0

Diorite

Hierarchy of Scale

Hieroglyphics

Hypostyle Hall

Lapiz Lazuli

Mastaba

Mortuary Temple

Pyramid

Registers/Friezes

Sphinx

Stele

Votive Offering

**4-5. PREHISTORIC AEGEAN AND GREEK**

Acropolis

Agora

Architrave

Athena

Canon

Caryatid

Cella

​Chiastic

Contrapposto

Doric

Encaustic

Entablature

Frieze

Gigantomachy

Ionic

Kore

Kouros

Krater

Lost Wax Process

Metope

Nike

Panathenaic Procession

Pediment

Peplos

Peripteral

Peristyle

Shaft

Stele

stylobate

tholos

Triglyph

Volute

Zeus

**9. ETRUSCAN**

Necropolis

Stucco

Terracotta

Triclinium

Tufa

Tumulus (Pl. Tumuli)

Tuscan Order

**10. ROME**

Ashlar Masonry

Atrium (Atria)

Basilica

Coffer

Composite Column

Continuous Narrative

​Dome

Encaustic

Foreshortening

Forum

Fresco

Impluvium

Oculus

Peristyle

Perspective

Pier

Spandrel

Triclinium

Triumphal Arch

Vault

Verismo

**11. LATE ANTIQUITY**

Ambulatory

Apse

Atrium

Basilica Plan (Axial Plan)

Catacomb

Central Plan

Clerestory

Codex

Coffer

Cubical

Gospels

Lunette

Narthex

Nave

Orant Figure

Transept

**12. BYZANTINE**

Icon  
Iconostasis  
Mosaic  
Pendentive  
Squinch  
​Theotokos

**13. ISLAMIC ART**

Islam  
Mosque  
Muhammad  
muqarnasQur'an (Koran)  
Dome Of The Rock  
5 Pillars Of Faith  
Mihrab  
Imam  
Qibla  
Minaret  
Arabesque  
​Calligraphy (Kufic)  
Tessellation

**16. EARLY MEDIEVAL EUROPE**

Cloisonné

Cloister

Fibula

Sutton Hoo

**17. ROMANESQUE**

Alternating support system

Ambulatory  
Apse  
Arcade  
Bay  
Cathedral  
Compound pier

Jamb  
Last Judgment  
Portal  
radiating chapel

Reliquary  
Rib Vault  
Sexpartite vault

Tapestry vs Embroidery  
Transept  
Transverse Arch  
Trumeau  
Tympanum  
Voussoir

**18. GOTHIC**

Choir  
Flying Buttress  
Haggadah  
Moralized Bible  
Ogee Arch  
Pieta  
Pinnacle  
Portal  
Rib Vault  
Rose Window  
Spire  
​Tracery (Bar And Plate)  
​

**19. 12- 14th CENTURY ITALIAN**

Campanile  
​Humanism

Lamentation  
Maniera Greca  
Tempera  
Trecento

**20. NORTHERN EURO RENAISSANCE**

Altarpiece  
Engraving  
Etching  
Oil Paint  
Polyptych  
Triptych  
Woodcut

Camera Obscura  
  
​

**21. 15TH CENTURY ITALIAN**

Atmospheric perspective:

Linear perspective

Orthagonal  
Pilaster  
Quattrocento  
Trompe L'oeil

**22-23. HIGH RENAISSANCE AND MANNERISM**  
cartoon

Canvas  
Cassone  
Chiaroscuro  
Cinquecento  
Entombment  
Genre Painting  
Ignudi  
poesia

Sfumato  
Sibyl  
​Still Life  
​Terribilita

**24-25. BAROQUE**

anamorphic

​Chiaroscuro

Di Sotto In Su  
Genre Painting  
Impasto  
Memento Mori

Tenebrism  
Vanitas

**29. ROCOCO, ENLIGHTENMENT, NEOCLASSICAL**

Fete Galante  
Grand Portraiture

Pastel  
​Salon

Veduta