**APAH MIDTERM VOCAB**

**1. PREHISTORY**

Anthropomorphic

Bas Relief

Contour Lines

Hunter-Gatherer

Incise

Lintel

Megalith

Monolithic

Negative prints

Neolithic

Paleolithic

Post

Profile

Ritual

Shaman

Song

Stele

Stylized

Subtractive

Trilithon

Twisted Perspective

**2-3. ANCIENT NEAR EAST AND EGYPT**

Amen-Re

Apadana

Aton

Ben-Ben

Bent Axis

Capital

Cella

Clerestory

Colonnades

Column

0

Diorite

Hierarchy of Scale

Hieroglyphics

Hypostyle Hall

Lapiz Lazuli

Mastaba

Mortuary Temple

Pyramid

Registers/Friezes

Sphinx

Stele

Votive Offering

**4-5. PREHISTORIC AEGEAN AND GREEK**

Acropolis

Agora

Architrave

Athena

Canon

Caryatid

Cella

​Chiastic

Contrapposto

Doric

Encaustic

Entablature

Frieze

Gigantomachy

Ionic

Kore

Kouros

Krater

Lost Wax Process

Metope

Nike

Panathenaic Procession

Pediment

Peplos

Peripteral

Peristyle

Shaft

Stele

stylobate

tholos

Triglyph

Volute

Zeus

**9. ETRUSCAN**

Necropolis

Stucco

Terracotta

Triclinium

Tufa

Tumulus (Pl. Tumuli)

Tuscan Order

**10. ROME**

Ashlar Masonry

Atrium (Atria)

Basilica

Coffer

Composite Column

Continuous Narrative

​Dome

Encaustic

Foreshortening

Forum

Fresco

Impluvium

Oculus

Peristyle

Perspective

Pier

Spandrel

Triclinium

Triumphal Arch

Vault

Verismo

**11. LATE ANTIQUITY**

Ambulatory

Apse

Atrium

Basilica Plan (Axial Plan)

Catacomb

Central Plan

Clerestory

Codex

Coffer

Cubical

Gospels

Lunette

Narthex

Nave

Orant Figure

Transept

**12. BYZANTINE**

Icon
Iconostasis
Mosaic
Pendentive
Squinch
​Theotokos

 **13. ISLAMIC ART**

Islam
Mosque
Muhammad
muqarnasQur'an (Koran)
Dome Of The Rock
5 Pillars Of Faith
Mihrab
Imam
Qibla
Minaret
Arabesque
​Calligraphy (Kufic)
Tessellation

**16. EARLY MEDIEVAL EUROPE**

Cloisonné

Cloister

Fibula

Sutton Hoo

**17. ROMANESQUE**

Alternating support system

Ambulatory
Apse
Arcade
Bay
Cathedral
Compound pier

Jamb
Last Judgment
Portal
radiating chapel

Reliquary
Rib Vault
Sexpartite vault

Tapestry vs Embroidery
Transept
Transverse Arch
Trumeau
Tympanum
Voussoir

**18. GOTHIC**

Choir
Flying Buttress
Haggadah
Moralized Bible
Ogee Arch
Pieta
Pinnacle
Portal
Rib Vault
Rose Window
Spire
​Tracery (Bar And Plate)
​

**19. 12- 14th CENTURY ITALIAN**

Campanile
​Humanism

Lamentation
Maniera Greca
Tempera
Trecento

**20. NORTHERN EURO RENAISSANCE**

Altarpiece
Engraving
Etching
Oil Paint
Polyptych
Triptych
Woodcut

Camera Obscura

​

**21. 15TH CENTURY ITALIAN**

Atmospheric perspective:

Linear perspective

Orthagonal
Pilaster
Quattrocento
Trompe L'oeil

**22-23. HIGH RENAISSANCE AND MANNERISM**
cartoon

Canvas
Cassone
Chiaroscuro
Cinquecento
Entombment
Genre Painting
Ignudi
poesia

Sfumato
Sibyl
​Still Life
​Terribilita

**24-25. BAROQUE**

anamorphic

​Chiaroscuro

Di Sotto In Su
Genre Painting
Impasto
Memento Mori

Tenebrism
Vanitas

**29. ROCOCO, ENLIGHTENMENT, NEOCLASSICAL**

Fete Galante
Grand Portraiture

Pastel
​Salon

Veduta